Learning Area: Duration

Learning Objective: Use and apply knowledge of time to find the duration. Learning Outcome: Calculate the duration of an event in between month.

Teaching Aids Duration: 1 hour

Calendar, time line, manipulative, worksheets.

#### Set Induction

1. Teacher show a yearly calendar.

#### Step 1: Pupils discuss in their own group about the calendar given to them

### <u>Pupils' Activity:</u> <u>Notes to Teachers:</u>

Discuss about the calendar.

Take turn to talk about Public Holidays.

Teacher distribute year 2007 calendar. (Appendix 1)

*Try to follow the phases of discussion:* 

- o Names of months,
- o List out the dates of Public Holidays.

Guide pupils to talk about Public Holidays such as, the National Day, Hari Raya Aidilfitri etc.

Pupils to calculate the duration between The Teachers Day and The National Day and use words such as duration, calculation, event.

Teacher to guide pupils say out in full sentences.

#### **Teacher's Instruction:**

- 1. What can you say about the calendar?
- 2. Look at the calendar pupils. Can you name the months in a year?
- 3. Which is fourth month of the year? Which is the last month of the year? .. How many days are there in February?

#### **Expected answers from pupils:**

- 1. There are 12 months in a year.
- 2. January, February ...... December...
- 3. April.
- 4. It's December
- 5. 28 days or 29 days.

### Step 2: Calculating the duration of an event.

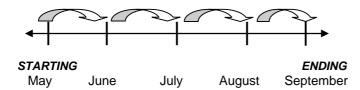
### **Pupils Activity:**

- 1. Pupils respond to a situation given by the teacher.
  - "If your mother attends a course from March to May of the same year, what is the duration of her course?
- 2. They will use the calendar to give the answer.
- 3. Teacher show the pupils the use of timeline to calculate the duration.

#### Example 1:

Find the duration from May 2008 till September 2008.

1 month 1 month 1 month



So, the *duration* from May 2008 till September 2008 is *4 months.* 

#### Notes to teachers:

- 1. Emphasize the use of the words starting and ending time of an event.
- 2. Guide pupils to say out in correct sentence such as:
  - The duration from ....till .... is ...... months.
- 3. Distribute worksheet.

#### Teacher's Instruction:

- 1. What event is Ali's mother attends?
- 2. What is the starting and ending times of the event?
- 3. Can you calculate the duration of the course?

#### **Expected Answers from pupils:**

Teacher guide pupils to answer in full correct sentence.

- 1. A course.
- 2. Starting time is May and ending time is September.
- 3. The duration of the course is 4 months.

TOPIC 6	TIME	INTERVENSI
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# Step 3: Group activity

# Pupils Activity:

- Pupils work in groups.
   Pupils present their answers.

### Notes to teachers:

- 1. Every group must have the different attributes such as different events.
- 2. Pupils are free to represent their answers.

# Teacher's Instruction:

- Now I want you all to work in group.
   You may solve the problem using any strategy.
- 3. Any volunteer, please come forward to present your answer.

# **Expected Answers from pupils:**

(Appendix 1)

Look at the calendar and discuss with your friends and teacher.

JAN 2007 Mo Tu We Fr Su 27 

	FEB 2007							
Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su		
			1	2	3	4		
5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
19	20	21	22	23	24	25		
26	27	28						

	MAR 2007								
ľ	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su		
				1	2	3	4		
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		
	26	27	28	29	30	31			

	APR 2007							
	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su	
	30						1	
Γ	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	

	MAY 2009								
Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su			
	1	2	3	4	5	6			
7	8	9	10	11	12	13			
14	15	16	17	18	19	20			
21	22	23	24	25	26	27			
28	29	30	31						

	JUN 2007							
Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su		
				1	2	3		
4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
18	19	20	21	22	23	24		
25	26	27	28	29	30			

	JULY 2007								
Mo	Tu	ı We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su			
30	31					1			
2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
9	10	) 11	12	13	14	15			
16	17	18	19	20	21	22			
23	24	25	26	27	28	29			

AUG 2007								
Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su		
		1	2	3	4	5		
6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
13	14	15	16	17	18	19		
20	21	22	23	24	25	26		
27	28	29	30	31				

SEP 2007							
Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su	
					1	2	
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	

	OCT 2007							
Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
22	23	24	25	26	27	28		
29	30	31						

NOV 2007							
Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su	
			1	2	3	4	
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
26	27	28	29	30			

	DEC 2007								
Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su			
31					1	2			
3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
10	11	12	13	14	15	16			
17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
24	25	26	27	28	29	30			



# **WORKSHEET 1**

<ol> <li>Find the duration in months.</li> <li>June 2007 till November 2007.</li> </ol>	
b) April 2008 till October 2008.	( 1 mark )
2. Puan Juwita attended a course that lasted for 5 months. The coin July 2006. When did the course end?	(1 mark) ourse started
3. En Habib took 7 months to renovate his house. His house was concluded August 2007. Find the month he started renovating his house.	( 2 marks ) ompleted in
	( 2 marks )

#### **WORKSHEET** 2

(Extract from Masmatics pg 14 & 15)

Diagram shows a calendar for the month of March 2007.

MARCH						
S	M T W T F					S
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

State:

- (a) the date of the second Friday in that month.
- (b) the first day of the month.

3

OCTOBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	R	Q	10	11	12	13

NOVEMBER								
S	M	T	W	T	F	S		
				1	2	3		
4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

	DECEMBER							
ŀ	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	
	30	31					1	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	

- a) How many days are there altogether for the 3 months?
- (b) What is the date of the third Tuesday in the month?

2 Diagram shows a calendar for the month of September 2007.

	SEPTEMBER							
S	M	T	W	T	F	S		
30						1		
2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
9	10	Ц	12	13	14	15		
16	17	(18)	19	20	21	22		
23	24	25	26	27	28	29		

State:

- (a) What is the date 2 weeks before 18th of September?
- (b) What is the date for the last Friday of the month?

Diagram shows a calendar for the month of May 2007.

	MAY						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	
		1	2	3	4	5	
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
27	28	29	30	31			

State the date for the third Wednesday of the month.

Time duration

Solve these problems

Exercises

LAC	rcises		
1	How many days are there from 12.1.2007 to 20.1.2007?	6	10 hr 10 min + 1 hr 40 min =
2	How many days are there from? 29th June 2007 to 31st August 2007?	7	5 hr 20 min – 1 hr 35 min =
3	How many hours and minutes are there from 7.30 a.m. to 2.55 p.m.?	8	$8 \text{ hr } 55 \text{ min} - 6 \text{ hr } \frac{1}{2} \text{ min} =$
4	How many hours and minutes are there from 10.50 p.m. on Monday to 1 2.45 a.m. on Tuesday?	9	Calculate 4 hr 15 min + $\frac{3}{4}$ hr.
5	4 hr 15 min + 2 hr 50 min =	10	Calculate 8 hr 5 min $-\frac{2}{3}$ hr.